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7º Encuentro sobre remesas

Perspectivas desde Europa y España

Fundación Rafael del Pino, Madrid,
6 de Mayo de 2011



Patrocinan



THE THEMATIC PROGRAMME FOR COOPERATION WITH THIRD COUNTRIES IN THE AREAS OF MIGRATION AND ASYLUM

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THE NEW STRATEGY 2011 - 2013

http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/how/finance/dci/migration_en.htm

CURRENT INTERNATIONAL SITUATION

✓ Rise in absolute number of migrants:

191 Million worldwide in 2005

214 Million worldwide in 2010 representing 3.1% of
the world's population

✓ Feminisation, trafficking, forced migration, climate migration

✓ Diversification of origin and destinations

✓ Increase of Labour migration, Circular migration

✓ Increasing Migratory Pressure, especially on EU borders:

19,5 Million third country nationals in the **EU** (excluding intra EU migrants)
representing the **3.9%** of the total population (497.5 million).

Between 6 and 15 % of them are irregular migrants

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**Successor of
B7-677: 2001-2003
AENEAS PROGRAMME: 2004-2006**

Regulation (EC)No 1905/2006, DCI, Article 16
Regulation (EC)No 1638/2006, ENPI, Article 2

2007-2013

OBJECTIVE

To support Third Countries in their efforts to better manage migratory flows

PRIORITIES

- *Foster the links between migration and development*
- *Promote well-managed labour migration*
- *Fight irregular immigration and facilitate the readmission of irregular immigrants*
- *Protect migrants from exploitation and exclusion and fight trafficking in human beings*
- *Promote asylum, international protection and the protection of stateless persons*

Cooperation initiatives: countries of origin, transit and destination

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Successor of
B7-677: 2001-2003
AENEAS PROGRAMME: 2004-2006

Regulation (EC)No 1905/2006, DCI, Article 16
Regulation (EC)No 1638/2006, ENPI, Article 2

384 M€ for the 2007-2013 period

+/- 55 M€ per year

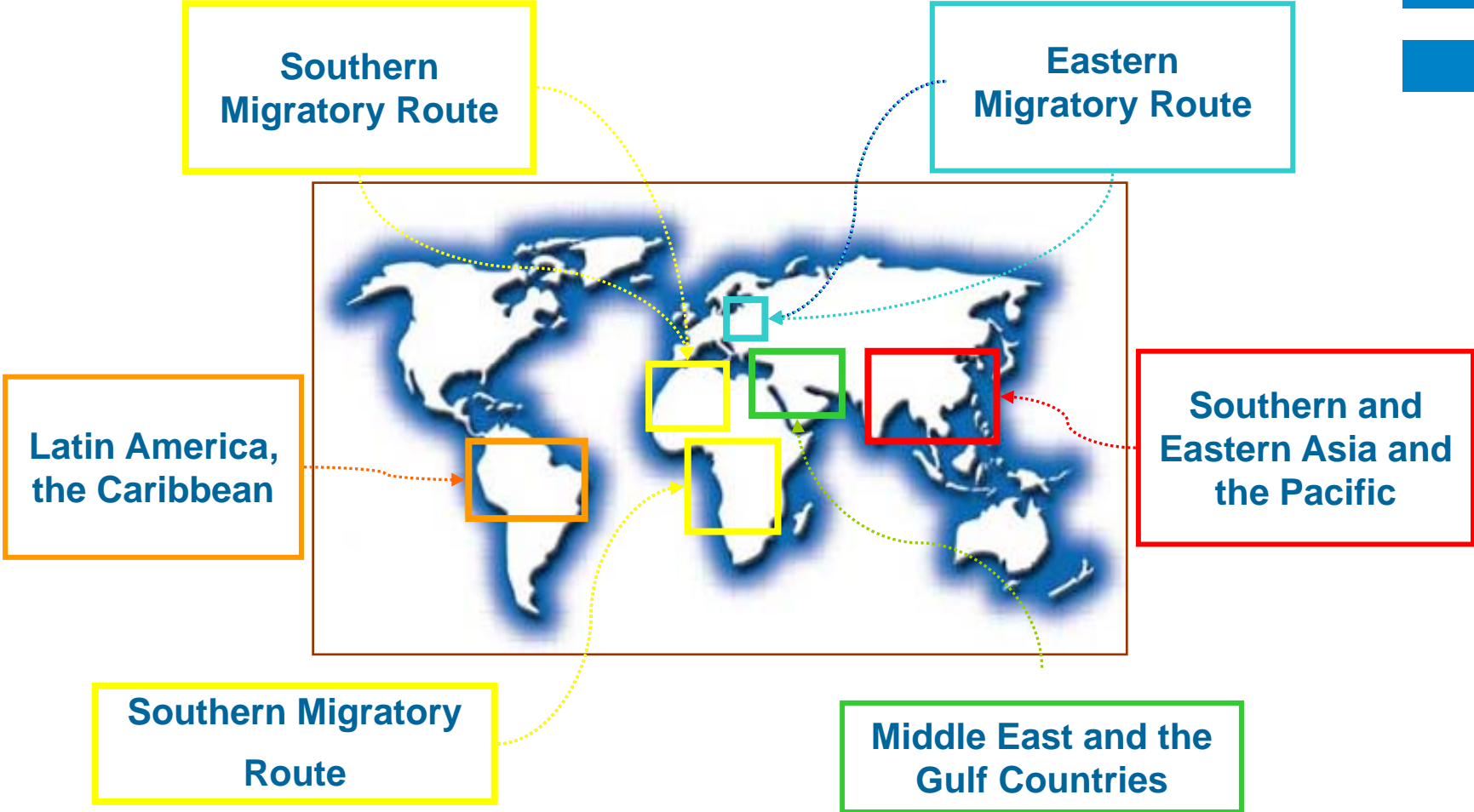
205 M€ for the 2007-2010

179 M€ for the 2011-2013

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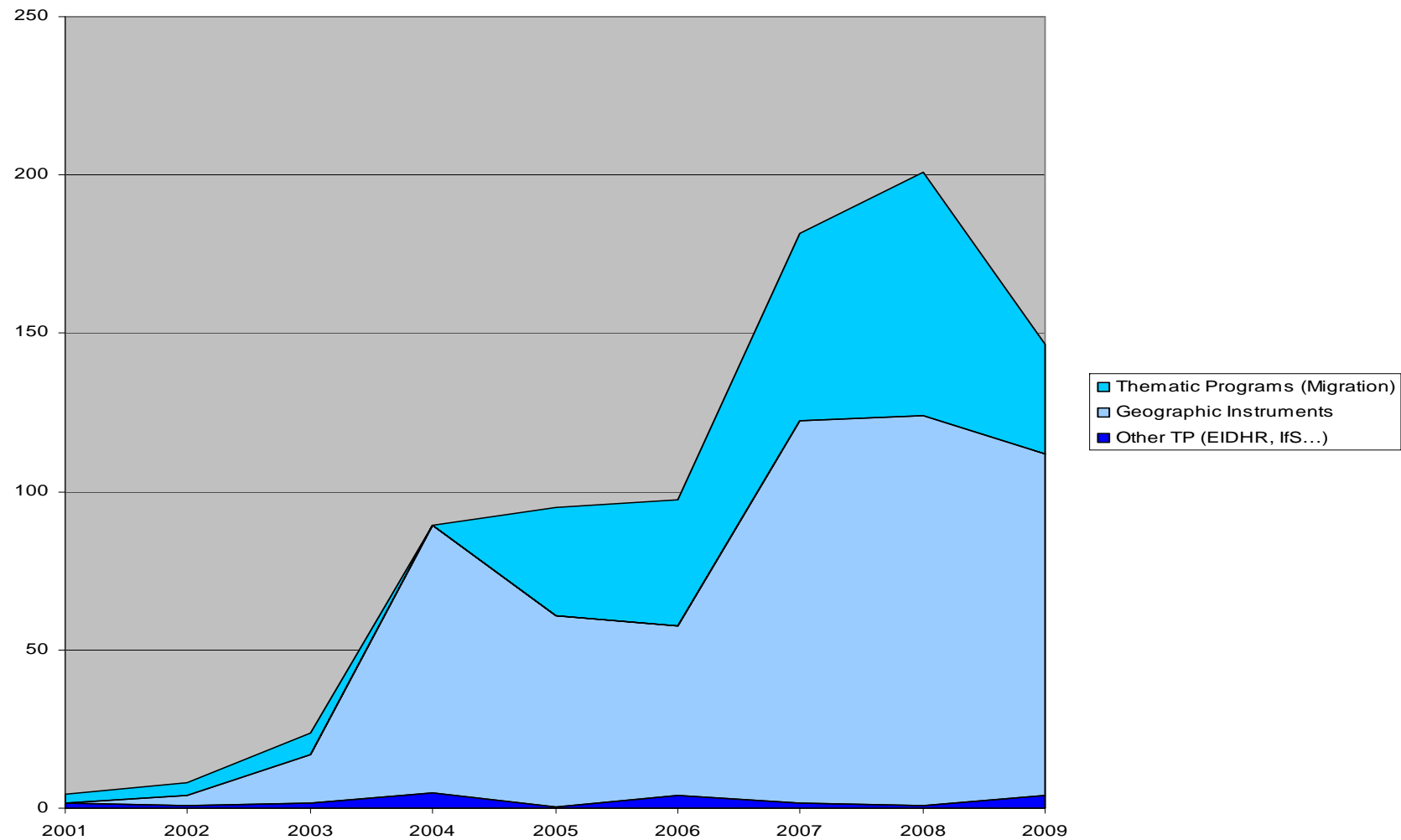
WORLDWIDE COVERAGE



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Funding for external cooperation programmes on migration and asylum

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WHAT WE HAVE DONE SO FAR

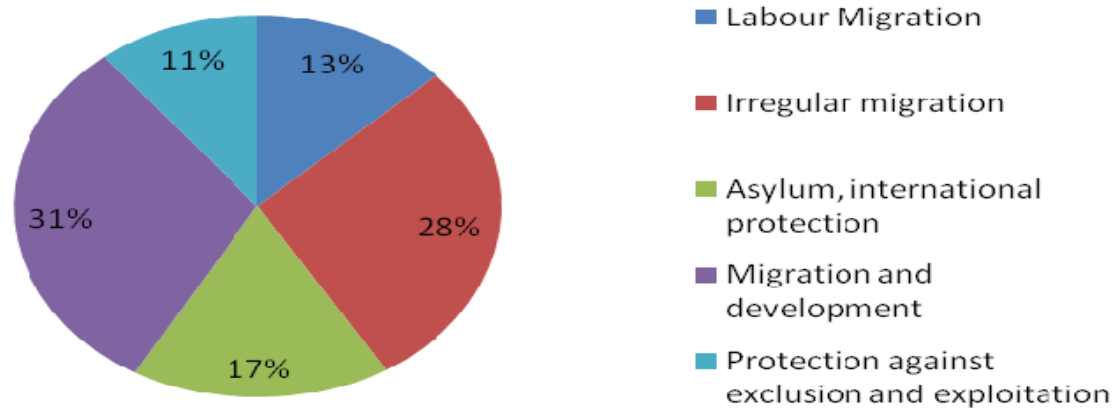
PERIOD 2007-2010

139 projects in total: EUR 205 million

✓121 through calls for proposals

EUR 136.5 million

Funds mapping by theme



WHAT WE HAVE DONE SO FAR

PERIOD 2007-2010

139 projects in total: EUR 205 million

- ✓ **18 projects through direct agreements EUR 68.5 million**
- *Mobility Partnerships with Moldova, Cape Verde and Georgia*
- *EU dialogues on migration with Africa and LAC*
- *RPPs in Eastern Europe, Great Lakes and Horn of Africa*
- *Joint EU-UN Migration and Development Initiative (JMDI)*
- *Global action against trafficking in human beings*
- *Short term expertise for third countries on irregular migration (MIEUX)*
- *Prevention of irregular migration in and from Libya (Sahara Med)*
- *Support to South African government in managing migration*

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Multi-annual strategy 2011-2013

ADOPTED on the 07/04/2011

What is it?

The document setting political priorities for the thematic programme during the 2011-2013 period

Based on:

- *EU policies and strategies on migration and asylum*
- *Mid-Term review of the Thematic Programme*
- *External consultation with stakeholders (launched in spring 2010)*

179 M € for 3 years

- **Geographical priorities 114M€**
- **Thematic Priorities 53M€**
- **Special Measures 12M€**

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Multi-annual strategy 2011-2013

Geographical priorities 114 M €

Need to focus more on migratory flows coming from neighbourhood countries towards the EU borders

The South Southern Mediterranean Sub-Saharan Africa and the Middle East 68 M €

Including an aspect on border surveillance in the framework of the EUROSUR programme (15 – 25%)

- *Promotion of dialogue between countries of origin, transit and destination*
- *Support to Mobility Partnerships*
- *Link Migration and Development*
- *Protection of migrant's rights and refugees*
- *Special attention to Libya*
- **Middle East:** *focus on refugee protection, trafficking, migrant's rights*



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Multi-annual strategy 2011-2013

Geographical priorities 114 M €

Need to focus more on migratory flows coming from neighbourhood countries towards the EU borders

The East – Eastern Europe, Southern Caucasus and Central Asia 28 M €

Including the promotion of dialogue and co-operation between the EU, Member States and its Eastern neighbours

- *Support to Mobility Partnerships*
- *Link Migration and Development*
- *Promotion of circular migration*
- *Support to readmission agreement*

(mainly with Russia, Ukraine, Moldova, Georgia)

- *Coordination on border management and surveillance*
- *Reform of admission procedures (focus on migrants' rights)*



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Multi-annual strategy 2011-2013

Geographical priorities 114 M €

Need to focus more on migratory flows coming from neighbourhood countries towards the EU borders

Other regions

(Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean) 18 M €

- **ASIA**

Promotion of dialogue and cooperation, fight against irregular migration, protection of refugees (Afghanistan/Pakistan), Labour migration (China and India), capacity building for governments, links between migration and development.

- **PACIFIC**

Migration and development, migration and Climate Change, capacity building

- **LATIN AMERICA and CARIBBEAN**

Promotion of dialogue with LAC, migration and development, trafficking in human beings, migration profiles

The geographical focus will be on the countries of the Andean Community (Colombia, Ecuador, Peru and Bolivia) as well as Brazil, Argentina and Uruguay

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Multi-annual strategy 2011-2013

Thematic priorities 53 M €

Usual priorities as we had also in the previous period 2007-2010

- **Migration and development (between 15 – 25 %)**
- **Support to labour migration and circular migration**
- **Combat trafficking in human beings**
- **Migration management**
- **Protection of human rights of migrants (crosscutting priority)**



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Multi-annual strategy 2011-2013

Thematic priorities 53 M €

New priorities identified, comparing to the previous multi-annual strategy 2007-2010, following the last EU relevant initiatives:

- **Regional protection programmes (20 – 30%)**
- **Support to mobility partnerships (20 – 30%)**
- **Support readmission agreements**
- **Unaccompanied minors**
- **Support to the development of research on migration (migration profiles)**
- **Migration and climate change**



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Multi-annual strategy 2011-2013

Special Measures 12 M €

4 M € each year to be used in the case of unforeseen events or urgent crisis

Art. 23 of Regulation (EC) No 1905/2006 on DCI

In the event of unforeseen and duly justified needs or circumstances related to natural disasters, civil strife or crises, and which cannot be funded under Regulation (EC) No 1717/2006 or Regulation (EC) No 1257/96, the Commission shall adopt special measures not provided for in the strategy papers or multiannual indicative programmes

If by the month of October of the respective budgetary year there is no indication that such special measure(s) will be necessary, the available funds will be reallocated to other actions funded by the Thematic Programme.

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Means of financing:

1. Call for Proposals
2. Targeted Projects
3. Special Measures

Call for proposals:

- Competitive process
- Non-profit
- Co-financing
- Equal treatment
- Transparency
- Non-cumulative
- Non-retroactive
- Sustainability

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ONGOING PROJECTS WORLDWIDE: 154

Implementing Partners:

International Organisations, UN Agencies, Member States ministries and agencies, NGOs, Local Authorities, CSOs, associations, universities, trade unions, etc.

Last Call for Proposals 2009-2010:

75 M € in total (70 Call + 5 Special Measures)

Number of concept notes received: **370** for 471 M€

Number of projects financed worldwide: **65** for 75 M €

Contractualization ongoing both at HQs and Delegation level

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Call for Proposals 2009 + 2010 70.000.000 €

REGIONS or INITIATIVES	Budget (€) 09/10	Concept notes	Selected for granting	Grant amount (€)
Southern Migratory Route	28.500.000	174	24	29.586.899,40
Eastern Migratory Route	19.000.000	73	17	17.424.295
Middle East and Gulf Countries	2.500.000	14	4	3.647.930
Southern & Eastern Asia & Pacific	9.500.000	35	8	8.492.371
Latin America and the Caribbean	6.500.000	64	5	7.481.691
Support for Mobility Partnership	4.000.000	10	3	3.049.687
TOTAL	70.000.000	370	61	69.682.873,40

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Special Measures 2010: 5 M €

Top up to the Call for Proposals with the aim of financing 4 more projects in the reserve list

Art. 23 of Regulation (EC) No 1905/2006 on DCI

FINAL RESULT

Call for Proposals 2009-2010 financed 65 projects for a total amount of 75M€

Almost all the grant contracts have been signed and project activities already started

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BREAKDOWN PER THEMATIC PRIORITY

PRIORITY	amount (€)	%
Migration and development	10.701.744,00	14,5
Labour migration	13.595.888,00	18,3
Irregular migration	18.289.576,00	24,7
Migrants' rights	18.398.009,50	24,7
Protection and asylum	13.018.884,40	17,5

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BREAKDOWN OF IMPLEMENTING PARTNERS PER GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Implementing Partner	NGOs		International Organisations		EU MS bodies		Total	
	Grant amount (€)	N° of projects	Grant amount (€)	N° of projects	Grant amount (€)	N° of projects	Grant amount (€)	N° of projects
Global	€7.264.491,0	7	€5.199.899,0	3	€3.019.265,0	2	€15.483.655,0	12
Neighbourhood	€16.861.757,0	18	€8.710.996,0	8	€3.061.638,0	2	€28.634.391,0	28
Latin America	€2.753.708,0	2	€1.007.946,0	1	€0,0	0	€3.761.654,0	3
ACP	€8.547.224,4	8	€5.152.747,5	4	€3.821.090,0	2	€17.521.061,9	14
Asia	€1.134.599,0	2	€6.475.388,0	5	€993.353,0	1	€8.603.340,0	8
Total	€36.561.779,4	37	€26.546.976,5	21	€10.895.346,0	7	€74.004.101,9	65

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BREAKDOWN OF IMPLEMENTING PARTNERS PER GEOGRAPHICAL LOT

Implementing Partner	NGOs		International Organisations		EU MS bodies		Total	
	Grant amount (€)	N° of projects	Grant amount (€)	N° of projects	Grant amount (€)	N° of projects	Grant amount (€)	N° of projects
Lot								
Southern Migratory Route	€17.909.774,4	16	€8.358.869,5	6	€6.582.820,0	4	€32.851.463,9	26
Eastern Migratory Route	€10.003.775,0	12	€6.661.680,0	6	€1.819.265,0	1	€18.484.720,0	19
Middle East and Gulf Countries	€2.447.930,0	3	€1.200.000,0	1	€0,0	0	€3.647.930,0	4
Southern & Eastern Asia & Pacific	€1.720.328,0	3	€5.775.017,0	4	€993.353,0	1	€8.488.698,0	8
Latin America and the Caribbean	€4.479.972,0	3	€3.001.723,0	2	€0,0	0	€7.481.695,0	5
Support for Mobility Partnership	€0,0	0	€1.549.687,0	2	€1.499.908,0	1	€3.049.595,0	3
Total	€36.561.779,4	37	€26.546.976,5	21	€10.895.346,0	7	€74.004.101,9	65

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ANNUAL ACTION PROGRAMME 2011

STILL AT AN EARLY STAGE

CALENDAR FOR ADOPTION

- DCI Committee with EU Member States
- In parallel EU Parliament scrutiny – 1 month
- College of Commissioners (Piebalgs, Füle, Ashton)
- ADOPTION (foreseen by JULY 2011)

FUTURE ACTIONS

- One Call for Proposals merging 2011-2012 budgets
- Some targeted initiatives based on the thematic priorities of the multiannual-strategy 2011-2013

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New Call for Proposals 2011-2012

UNDER DISCUSSION

CALENDAR FOR ADOPTION

As soon as the AAP 2011 is adopted the EC prepares the guidelines and submits the document for approval (oQSG)

Indicative publication: last quarter of 2011

Amount: 74 M€ (budgets 2011 and 2012)

Modalities and rules: similar to the previous Call for Proposals

[EuropeAid/128764/C/ACT/Multi](#)

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Call for Proposals mechanism

RESTRICTED CALL FOR PROPOSALS – 2 PHASES

1. Concept Note – brief description of the project (4-5 pages)
2. Full Application – full project description, budget, logical framework, partnership statements etc.

CRITERIAS

1. Eligibility criteria
2. Evaluation criteria (selection and award)

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Call for Proposals mechanism

ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA

- Eligibility of Applicants and Partners (non-profit nature, IOs, EU MS agencies and bodies, CSOs, NSA, universities, etc...)
- Actions and activities for which a grant may be awarded (duration, sectors, location, regranting, ineligible activities, etc...)
- Types of cost which may be taken into account in setting the amount of the grant (eligible costs, overheads, ineligible activities, etc...)

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Call for Proposals mechanism

EVALUATION CRITERIA

- Relevance and design (CN stage)
 - Financial and operational capacity (FA stage)
 - Effectiveness and feasibility of the Action (FA stage)
 - Sustainability of the Action (FA stage)
 - Budget and cost-effectiveness (FA stage)



SELECTION OF BEST PROPOSALS

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CHALLENGES AND NEW WAY AHEAD

- ✓ ***Revision of the Global Approach to Migration.***
Public consultations with Member States, Civil Society as well as Third Countries are foreseen

A consultation has just been launched on
«your voice in Europe» www.ec.europa.eu/yourvoice

- ✓ ***Implementing the new Stockholm Programme Action Plan***
- ✓ ***Ensuring complementarity and coordination with EU Member States and other actors.***
- ✓ ***Applying Policy Coherence for Development to Migration***
- ✓ ***Think also South-South***
- ✓ ***Make migration work for all***

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For call for proposals and procurement published on the EuropeAid website

<https://webgate.ec.europa.eu/europeaid/online-services/index.cfm?ADSSChck=1224846858672&do=publi.welcome&userlanguage=en>

For the Migration and Asylum Programme

http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/what/migration-asylum/index_en.htm

and http://ec.europa.eu/europeaid/how/finance/dci/migration_en.htm